

Class 11 - Units and Measurements

1. Give the correct statements:

- i) Dimensionally correct equation must be actually correct
 - ii) Dimensionally correct equation need not be correct
 - iii) Dimensionally wrong equation need not be wrong
 - iv) Dimensionally wrong equation must be actually wrong
- (a) i & iv
 (b) i & iii
 (c) ii & iv
 (d) ii & iii

Answer: c

2. The dimensional formula for latent heat is:

- (a) MLT^{-2}
- (b) $M^0L^2T^{-2}$
- (c) $M^0L^2T^2$
- (d) ML^2T^{-2}

Answer: b

3. Which of the following pairs have the same dimension:

- (a) Work and power
- (b) Force and momentum
- (c) Impulse and force
- (d) Impulse and momentum

Answer: d

4. Find the odd one:

- (a) Pressure
- (b) Stress
- (c) Strain
- (d) young's modulus

Answer: c

5. The largest practical unit of mass is :

- (a) ton
- (b) metric ton
- (c) pound
- (d) chandrasekhar limit

Answer: d

6. In the international system of units, the magnetic μ_0 is permeability is measured in:

- (a) $Wb m^{-1} A^{-1}$
- (b) $Wb m^1 A^1$
- (c) $Wb m^{-1} A$
- (d) $Wb m A^{-1}$

Answer: a

7. Find the odd one

- (a) Frequency
- (b) Temperature
- (c) Current
- (d) Time

Answer: a

8. The surface area and volume of a cubical body are equal. The side of such a cube is :

- (a) 12 units
- (b) **10units**
- (c) **8units**
- (d) **6Units**

Answer: d

9. The magnitude of density of water in SI system is:

- (a) **10**
- (b) **100**
- (c) **1**
- (d) **1000**

Answer: d

10. If R is Rydberg constant, h is Plank's constant and c is the velocity of light, then Rhc has the same dimensional formula as that of:

- (a) Force
- (b) Power
- (c) Energy
- (d) Angular momentum

Answer: c

11. Slug is the unit of :

- (a) Mass
- (b) Length
- (c) Time
- (d) Frequency

Answer: a

12. Who discovered the principle of inertia:

- (a) Galileo
- (b) Newton
- (c) Kepler
- (d) Marconi

Answer: a

13. Photoelectric effect was discovered by :

- (a) Einstein
- (b) Bohr
- (c) Hertz
- (d) Millikan

Answer: c

14. If A is the amplitude, T is the time period, V is the velocity of a wave, the displacement at time t is given by:

- (a) $y = A \sin(Vt)$
- (b) $y = At \sin(Vt/A)$
- (c) $y = \frac{At}{T} \sin(Vt)$
- (d) $y = \frac{At}{T} \sin(Vt/x)$

Answer: d

15. The velocity of water waves may possibly depends on wavelength of the wave λ , density of water and acceleration due to gravity g .

Then v^2 is proportional to:

- (a) $\lambda \rho g$
- (b) $\lambda^2 \rho^2 g^2$
- (c) λg
- (d) ρg

Answer: c

16. Plank's constant has the dimension same as that of:

- (a) Angular momentum
- (b) Frequency
- (c) Energy
- (d) velocity

Answer: a

17. If the dimensional formula for acceleration, velocity and length are $\alpha\beta^{-2}$, $\alpha\beta^{-1}$ and $\alpha\gamma$, the dimensional formula for coefficient of friction is:

- (a) $\alpha\beta\gamma$
- (b) $\alpha^{-1}\beta^{-1}\gamma^{-1}$
- (c) $\alpha^{-1}\beta^0\gamma^0$
- (d) $\alpha^0\beta^0\gamma^{-1}$

Answer: d

18. If kinetic energy, velocity V and time T are chosen as the fundamental units, the dimensional formula for surface tension is:

- (a) KV^2T^{-2}
- (b) KV^2T^2
- (c) $KV^{-2}T^{-2}$
- (d) $K^2V^2T^{-2}$

Answer: c

19. The dimensional formula for angle is:

- (a) MLT
- (b) M^0LT^0
- (c) $M^0L^{-1}T^0$
- (d) $M^0L^0T^0$

Answer: d

20. If I is the moment of inertia and ω is the angular velocity. What is the dimensional formula of rotational kinetic energy $\frac{1}{2}I\omega^2$

- (a) ML^2T^{-1}
- (b) $M^2L^{-1}T^{-2}$
- (c) ML^2T^{-2}
- (d) $M^2L^{-1}T^2$

Answer: c

21. Slug the unit of:

- (a) Mass
- (b) Length
- (c) Time
- (d) Frequency

Answer: a

22. In the equation, $\text{Velocity} = K + \frac{\text{Force}}{X}$, the unit K is:

- (a) m
- (b) m/s
- (c) m/s^2
- (d) m^3

Answer: b

23. The distance travelled during the n^{th} second is given by $S_n = u + \frac{a}{2}(2n - 1)$ where u is the initial velocity and a is the acceleration. The equation is:

- (a) Dimensionally wrong but actually correct
- (b) Dimensionally correct but actually wrong
- (c) Dimensionally as well as actually wrong
- (d) Dimensionally as well as actually correct

Answer: d

24. In the relation $y = a \cos(\omega t - kx)$, the dimensional formula for K is:

- (a) M^0LT^0
- (b) MLT
- (c) $M^0L^{-1}T^0$
- (d) M^0LT

Answer: c

25. A physical quantity X is related to three observables length, mass and time as follows. $X = \frac{l^a m^b}{T^c}$. If α , β and γ are the percentage errors in the measurement of l , m and T respectively, then the maximum percentage of error in the measurement of X is:

- (a) $a\alpha + b\beta - c\gamma$
- (b) $a\alpha + b\beta + c\gamma$
- (c) $\frac{\alpha^a \beta^b}{\gamma^c}$
- (d) $\frac{a\alpha b\beta}{c\gamma}$

Answer: b